23rd Pacific Islands Environment Conference "Make a Difference"



Remarks of H.E. Tommy E. Remengesau, Jr. President of the Republic of Palau

Small Island Developing States (SIDs)

• Are blessed with a unique blend of environment, resources, and potential.



• We are also faced with unique challenges that demand innovative approaches and solutions on the part of our decisionmakers and those responsible for the implementation of our policies.



Sustainable Prosperity

- Prosperity' means more than economic growth. It defines a lifestyle based upon our unique cultures, societies, and natural treasures.
- 'Sustainable prosperity' therefore describes a system wherein a balance must be struck between the past, the present, and the future.





Achieving Sustainable Prosperity

• We must assess our needs and potential, then



• Plan and implement the actions necessary to ensure that sustainable prosperity becomes a reality.





Our history of Sustainable Development

Our history shows that:

- Striking a balance has not in, many cases, been done very successfully.
- The underpinnings of sustainable development have been neglected in our drive for economic development.



Our Current Realities

• I firmly believe that we cannot chart a straight and clear course towards the new Millennium without first understanding how we arrived at our current reality.

Waste Management

• A little over a century ago, Palauans were still largely self-reliant, and looked to their



environment to provide the food, materials and tools needed to live comfortably.

• The introduction of modern amenities changed this. We quickly developed a taste for western technology and luxury.





The Shift

- As a consequence of the introduction of western products, we have become import nations and have done far too little to establish appropriate disposal mechanisms for the residue from these luxury goods.
- We have been left with large piles of unsightly garbage that pose serious public health and environmental risks to our populations.



Palau's Progress in Waste Management

- Using the Fukuoka Method, we will convert the national landfill in Koror into a semi aerobic landfill.
- As part of this process, we will be implementing segregation, recycling, and reuse mechanisms to reduce the volume of waste going into our landfill.
- Once we have built our capacity in these areas, we will move towards the establishment of a new modern dump.



Regional Approach to Solid Waste

• Our individual capacity to deal with more difficult waste products such as cars, used oil, and



hazardous wastes, is limited.

• For such issues, we must join together to solve what must be considered a regional problem that needs regional solutions.



Western Micronesian Chief Executive's Conference

- Representative members include Palau, Yap, Saipan, and Guam have resolved to:
 - Share shipping costs for recyclable materials.
- Regional recycling holds the key to tackling this problem.

Opportunity for Clean Energy

- While much of the developed world rely on fossil fuels for their immediate energy needs, we developing island nations have the opportunity to define a different course.
- We have the opportunity to create an energy reality that is clean, efficient, and cost-effective.



Regional Strategy The Western Micronest

- The Western Micronesian Chiefs Executive's Conference is working to jointly explore regional opportunities presented by alternative renewable energy sources.
- With the assistance of our partners from the United States and the international community, we will ultimately develop a regional database on renewable energy to aid in the diversification and reliability of our energy systems.





Alternative Energy

- Rather than developing our energy infrastructure to rely solely on fossil fuels, we must look towards alternative renewable energy sources to provide the power needed as we grow.
 - Solar
 - Wind
 - Biomass



- Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC)
- Geothermal



Responsible Growth

• In the past, we have relied too heavily on the United States during and after the Trust Territory period.



• Now it is time that we take responsibilities for our own growth and the maintenance of our own growth systems.

Capacity Building for Responsible Growth

- To accomplish our goals, we need:
 - Technical assistance
 - Operations and maintenance training, and
 - On going tools for the upgrading of our incountry capacity to effectively manage our facilities.
- Only through the allocation of sufficient resources to our utilities corporations and public works departments for operations and maintenance can we expect these systems to function reliably.



Common Threads

- First, we must recognize that we currently lack the capacity to adequately deal with these problems at this time. We must be innovative to successfully resolve these issues.
 - Increased awareness among decisionmakers is need for proper planning and implementation of solutions.
 - We must empower our citizens through public awareness and education so that they may actively participate in solutions.



Common Threads

- Second, both our economies and our environments will benefit or suffer as a result of our successes or our failures.
 - We must rely primarily upon tourism and the bounties that natural habitats offer to be the main driving force for economic prosperity.
 - Without our cultural, societal, and natural environs, we have little to offer the world.
- We must protect and nurture all aspects of our environments if we are to be economically strong and self-sufficient.



Common Threads

- Lastly, our islands have many similarities that offer a potential for collaboration.
 - By working together we can achieve that which we cannot do alone.
 - We can build on each other's experiences.
 - We can exercise greater influence on the world stage to ensure that our international interests are protected.

Mesulang



Preserve the best, improve the rest.

H.E. Tommy E. Remengesau, Jr. President of the Republic of Palau