# Radiation Protection Vocabulary Activities

The concepts surrounding radiation can be complex. By conducting a vocabulary activity before beginning an activity or series of activities, students will have a shared base knowledge.

### Materials and Resources

- Vocabulary Materials document.
- Materials noted in activity suggestions.

## Common Core State Standards (CCSS)

The concepts in this activity align with the following CCSS English Language Arts Standards and Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, & Technical Subjects:

- CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.6-12.6
- Key Ideas and Details: CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RST.6-12.2
- Craft and Structure: CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.RST.6-12.4
- Vocabulary Acquisition and Use: CCSS.ELA-LITERACY.L.6-12.6

## Vocabulary by Activity

Activity 1: History of Radiation Protection	<ul><li>Ionizing radiation</li><li>Radiation</li><li>Radiation exposure</li><li>Radiation protection</li></ul>	<ul><li>Radioactive decay</li><li>Radium</li><li>X-rays</li></ul>
Activity 2: Time, Distance and Shielding	<ul><li>Geiger counter</li><li>Ionizing radiation</li><li>Radiation</li></ul>	<ul><li>Radiation exposure</li><li>Radiation protection</li></ul>
Activity 3: Radiation Warning and Protection Equipment	<ul><li>Dosimeter</li><li>Geiger counter</li><li>Ionizing radiation</li><li>Radiation</li></ul>	<ul><li>Radiation exposure</li><li>Radiation protection</li><li>Radon</li></ul>
Activity 4: Buildings as Shielding	<ul><li>Dose</li><li>Ionizing radiation</li><li>Radiation</li></ul>	<ul><li>Radiation exposure</li><li>Radiation protection</li></ul>
Activity 5: A Career in Radiation Protection	<ul><li>Ionizing radiation</li><li>Radiation</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Radiation protection</li> </ul>
Activity 6: Impact of Radiological Emergencies	<ul><li>Ionizing radiation</li><li>Radiation</li></ul>	Radiation protection
Activity 7: Benefits of Radiation	<ul><li>Alpha particles</li><li>Beta particles</li><li>Gamma rays</li><li>Ionizing radiation</li></ul>	<ul><li>Radiation</li><li>Radioactive atom</li><li>Radioactive materials</li></ul>

## **Activity Suggestions**

#### • Identifying images.

- o Print the applicable images from the *Vocabulary Materials* document.
- o Display the images around the room or spread them out in an open area on the floor.
- Pronounce the vocabulary words one at a time. NOTE: You can provide the definition of the given word at this time or after students have identified the words.
- O Have students take turns identifying the words in an active manner. Suggestions include having students move to and identify the correct image, use a flashlight to point to the correct image (being careful to avoid light in another person's eyes), drive a remote control car to the correct image or throw a bean bag to land on the correct image.

## Matching words and images.

- o Print the applicable words and images from the *Vocabulary Materials* document.
- Give each student a vocabulary word or image. Options: Fold or ball up the copies and let each student select one. Have students trade their copy with another student once or twice. NOTE: You may need to participate to have an even number of participants.
- Direct students to find the person with the matching word or image.
- Review the matches to confirm they are correct.
- o Pronounce each word and provide a definition.

#### Spelling the words.

- o Print the applicable words and images from the Vocabulary Materials document.
- o Display the words and images at the front of the classroom.
- Pronounce each word and provide a definition.
- Conduct a spelling activity:
  - Have students create a word scramble or word find activity; trade papers and complete the activity.
  - Play spelling basketball. Divide the class into two teams. Pronounce a vocabulary word. Have a student (alternating between teams) spell or write the word on the board. Students that spell the word correctly are given an opportunity to shoot a basket (use a trash can) with a ball of paper (ball) from a designated distance (or varying distances for a different number of points). The team that scores the most points wins. You can have students provide a definition for extra points.

#### • Creating definitions.

- Print the applicable words and images from the Vocabulary Materials document.
- Display the words and images at the front of the classroom.
- o Pronounce the vocabulary words.
- Have students work in pairs or small groups to hypothesize and create a definition for each vocabulary word.
- Options: Direct one student from each pair/group to rotate and join another pair/group or have two pairs/groups join together. Direct the newly formed groups to compare their definitions and modify them if desired.
- Review each pair/group's definitions, have students discuss what they agree/disagree with and confirm the accurate definition.