MOVES2014 Project Level for Experienced Users



October 2014
Office of Transportation and Air Quality
US Environmental Protection Agency



Webinar Logistics

 Webinar slides are available at: www.epa.gov/otaq/models/moves/training.htm

 Please use the Q & A pod within Adobe Connect to send questions. We will try to respond to as many as possible throughout the webinar

NOTE: Please ensure that your computer's volume is properly adjusted





Outline

- Updates
- Under-the-hood improvements to the MOVES project-level
- Changes to the Graphical User Interface (GUI)
- Database converter
- New input options
- MySQL Workbench





Updates

- MOVES2014 October Release posted October 23, 2014
- Federal Register notice October 7, 2014
 - MOVES2014 approved for SIP and conformity purposes
 - A two year grace period applies before MOVES2014 must be used in conformity
 - Until October 7, 2016, for project-level conformity, use either MOVES2010a/b, or MOVES2014





Under-the-hood Improvements





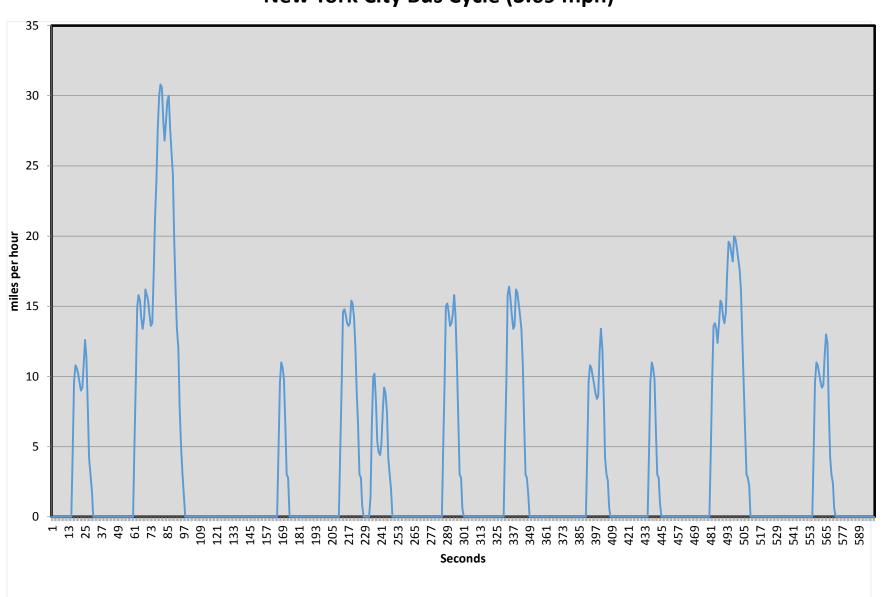
New Drive Cycles Added

- New York City Bus Cycle (avg speed = 3.7 mph)
- Washington Metro Area Transit Authority Bus Cycle (8.3 mph)
- Modified HHDDT Creep Mode Cycle (1.8 mph)
- Modified EPA HD High Speed Freeway Driving Schedule (76.7 mph)
- Modified EPA MD High Speed Freeway Driving Schedule (77.8 mph)





New York City Bus Cycle (3.69 mph)



MOVES2014 Drive Cycle Map

Source	Min Speed (mph)	0	2.5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75
Туре	Max Speed (mph)	2.5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	100
11	Motorcycle	Χ				Χ		Χ	Χ			Χ			X		Χ	X
21	Passenger Car	Χ				Χ		Χ	Χ			Χ			X		Χ	X
31	Passenger Truck	Χ				Χ		Χ	Χ			Χ			X		Χ	X
32	Light Commercial Truck					X		X	Χ			Χ			Χ		Χ	X
41	Intercity Bus				Χ	Χ	Χ		Χ		Χ			Χ	Χ		Χ	
42	Transit Bus				Χ			Χ				Χ		Χ	Χ		Χ	
43	School Bus				Χ			Χ				Χ		Χ	Χ		Χ	
51	Refuse Truck	Χ			Χ	X		X	Χ			Χ	Χ	Χ			X	
52	Single Unit Short-haul Truck		Χ		Χ	Χ	Χ		Χ		Χ			Χ	Χ		Χ	
53	Single Unit Long-haul Truck		Χ		Χ	X	Χ		Χ		Χ			Χ	Χ		Χ	
54	Motor Home		Χ		Χ	Χ	Χ		Χ		Χ			Χ	Χ		Χ	
61	Combination Short-haul Truck			Χ	Χ	X		X	Χ			Χ	Χ	Χ			Χ	
62	Combination Long-haul Truck			Χ	Χ	Χ		X	Χ			Χ	Χ	Χ			Χ	

White boxes with X have existing driving schedules in MOVES
Blue boxes indicate new schedules added for MOVES2014
Gray boxes require interpolation between explicit schedules

Updates to PM rates

- Lower running PM emission rates in MOVES2014 (esp. for cold weather climates)
 - Running temperature sensitivity removed for Tier 2 and newer vehicles
 - MOVES2014 retains running temperature sensitivity for Tier
 1 and older vehicles
- 2011 in-house EPA study validated cold start sensitivity seen in Kansas City PM study





Updates to PM rates

- Exhaust and crankcase PM₁₀/PM_{2.5} ratios
 - Gasoline changed from 1.086 to 1.13
 - Also applied gasoline ratio to CNG emissions
 - Diesel changed from 1.0309 to 1.087
 - Ratios updated based on citable data
- Brakewear and Tirewear PM₁₀/PM_{2.5} ratios
 - Brakewear changed from 3.82 to 8
 - Tirewear changed from 4.17 to 6.667





Updates to CO rates

- CO start rates for new vehicles were lowered
 - Based on EPA cold start study
- No temperature sensitivity for running emissions (same as MOVES2010)





Changes to the Graphical User Interface





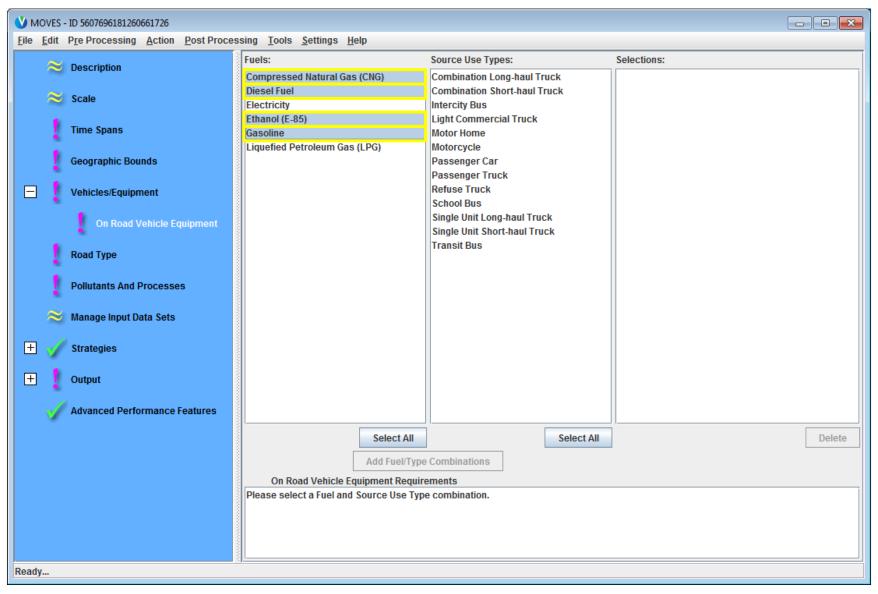
GUI Changes – Ethanol

- EPA has added ethanol (E-85) to the model
- To obtain emissions for an entire fleet, ethanol should be selected, along with gasoline, diesel, and CNG
- If no ethanol exists in your county, the new **fuelusage** input table can be used to specify this (covered later)





GUI Changes – Ethanol



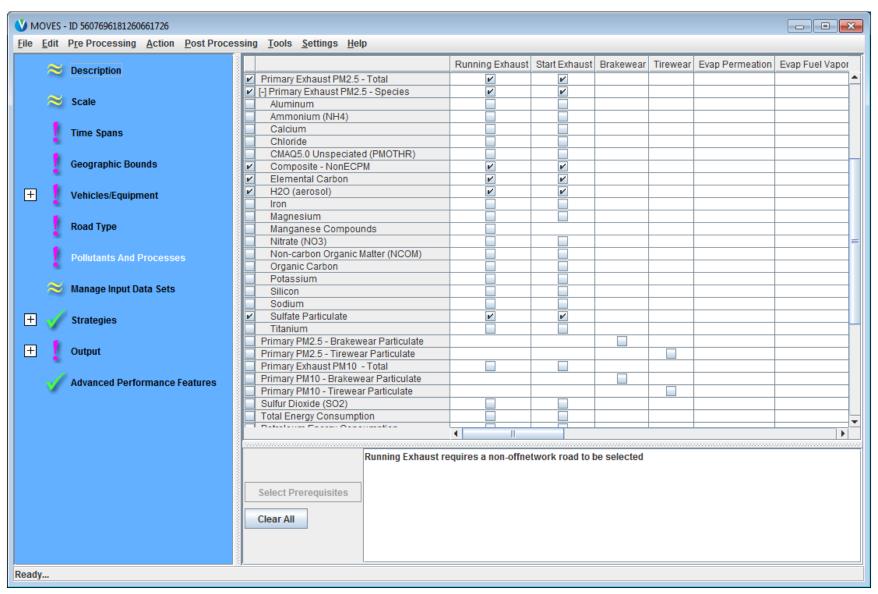
GUI Changes – Pollutants and Processes

- PM speciation was added for CMAQ AQ modeling
- PM hot-spot analysis should use "Primary Exhaust PM2.5 Total" and prerequisites





GUI Changes – Pollutants and Processes



MOVES2014 Database Converter

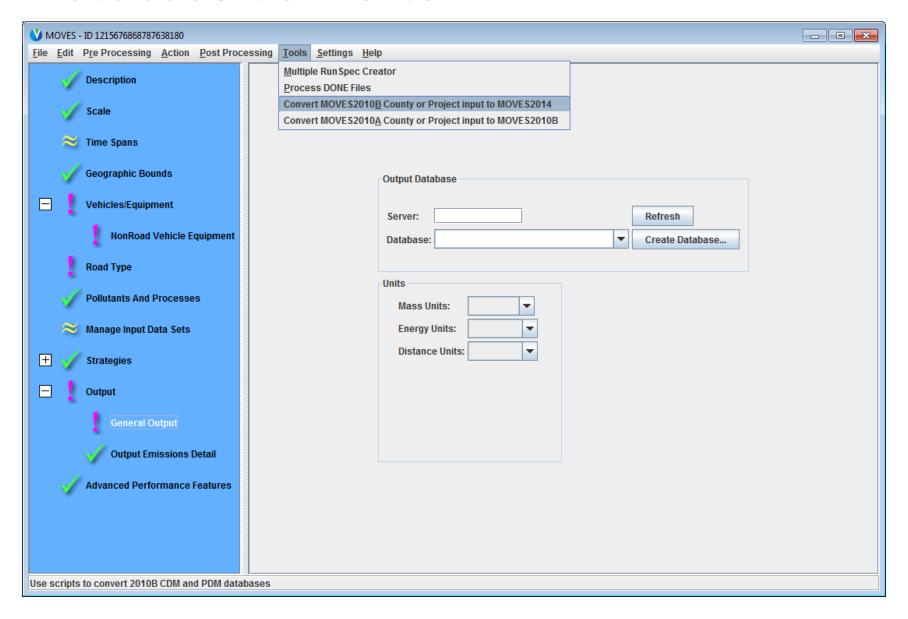


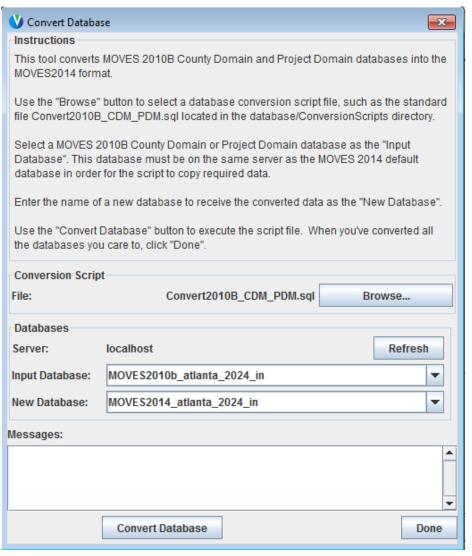


- Converts MOVES2010b project database into MOVES2014 compatible database
 - Adds fuel region to fuel supply table
- Converter has limitations for use in regulatory modeling (e.g., PM hot-spot analysis)
 - Once a MOVES2010b db has been converted, additional steps are necessary:
 - Need to update database with default MOVES2014 fuels
 - Need to update any other MOVES2010 defaults to MOVES2014









Steps:

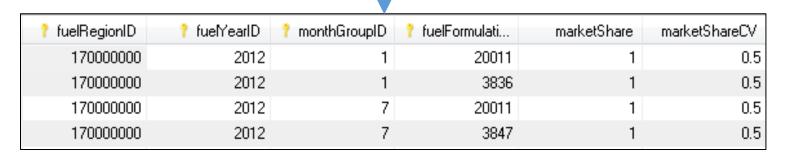
- Select the existing 2010b database from dropdown menu
- Give the new converted database a unique name
- See pg 50 of the MOVES2014
 User Interface Manual for instruction on batch conversion:

http://www.epa.gov/otaq/models/moves/documents/420b14057.pdf





marketShareCV	marketShare	🕴 fuelFormulati	📍 monthGroupID	† fuelYearID	🕴 countyID
0.5	1	20011	1	2012	13121
0.5	1	3836	1	2012	13121
0.5	1	20011	7	2012	13121
0.5	1	3847	7	2012	13121



- Default fuel data are provided by the EPA for fuel region
- Fuel supply tables must now be by fuelregionID





Database Converter – Additional Steps

- Update the fuel tables in a converted database by exporting default fuel tables in MOVES2014, review, and re-import
 - Because fuel supply/fuel formulation information has been substantially changed in MOVES2014; MOVES2010b fuel tables should not be used
- Update any other MOVES2010b defaults used in the database to MOVES2014 defaults
 - Most other default activity and fleet information has been updated in MOVES2014; MOVES2010b defaults should not be used



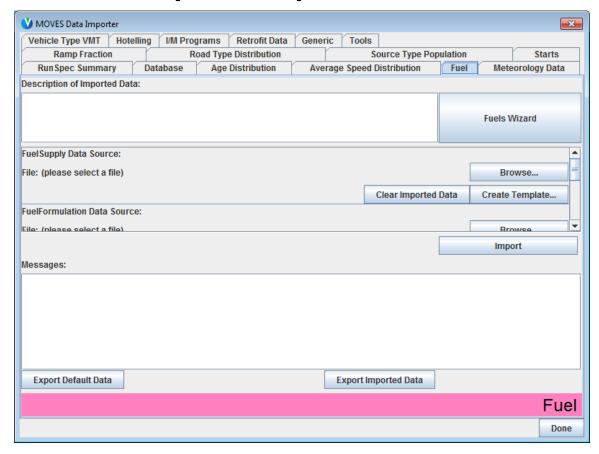


New Input Options





New Input Options – Fuels



- Update fuel supply/formulation information has been provided for every county in the country... now organized by "fuelregionID"
- Ethanol (E-85) added to default fuels





New Input Options – FuelUsageFraction

countyID	fuelYearlD	modelYearGroupID	sourceBinFuelTypelD	fuelSupply	usageFraction
13121	2024	0	1	1	1
13121	2024	0	2	2	1
13121	2024	0	3	3	1
13121	2024	0	5	1	0.792421
13121	2024	0	5	5	0.207579

- Fuelusagefraction specifies the fraction of E-85 capable vehicles that use E-85 (sourcebinfueltypeid 5) vs. conventional gasoline
- Defaults are available, but this table is required for all MOVES runs
- The example table (above) shows that 79.2% of E-85 capable vehicles use conventional gasoline and 20.8% use E-85 for Fulton County, Georgia in the MOVES default
- Fractions of 1 are also required for sourcebinfueltypeID 1, 2, and 3 (gas, diesel, and CNG fuel types)





New Input Options – FuelUsageFraction

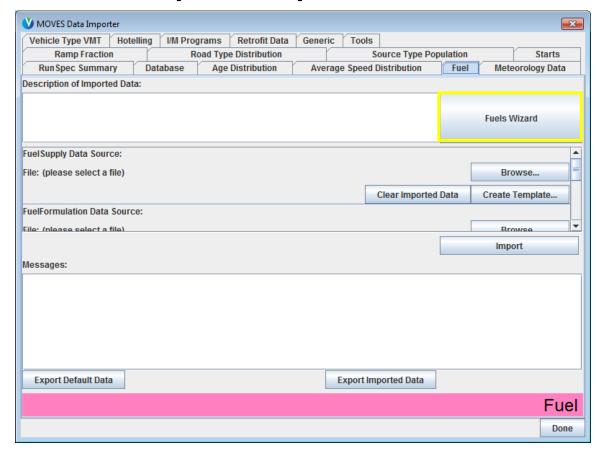
countyID	fuelYearlD	modelYearGroupID	sourceBinFuelTypelD	fuelSupply	usageFraction
13121	2024	0	1	1	1
13121	2024	0	2	2	1
13121	2024	0	3	3	1
13121	2024	0	5	1	0.792421
13121	2024	0	5	5	0.207579

- What if your project's fleet does not use E-85? How should this table be changed?
 - Fuelusagefraction: the fraction of E-85 capable vehicles that use E-85 (sourcebinfueltypeid = 5) vs. conventional gasoline
 - If your project's fleet does not use E-85, then:
 - 100% of E-85 capable vehicles use conventional gasoline; change 0.792421 to "1"
 - 0% of E-85 capable vehicles use E-85; change 0.207579 to "0"





New Input Options – "Fuels Wizard"

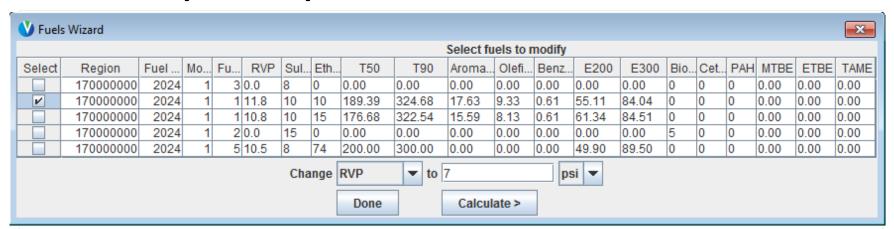


- The Fuels Wizard allows the user to customize a fuel for their area based on known fuel properties
- Usually, you should begin with the default fuel and edit the know properties (e.g., RVP). The Fuels Wizard will automatically adjust other unknown fuel properties consistent with the know fuel properties
- The adjustments are based on EPA refinery modeling

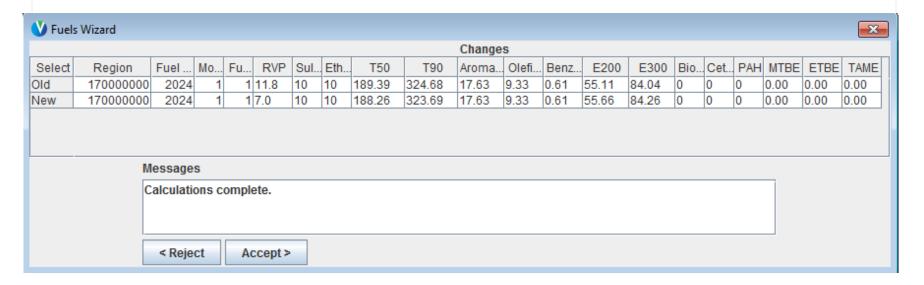




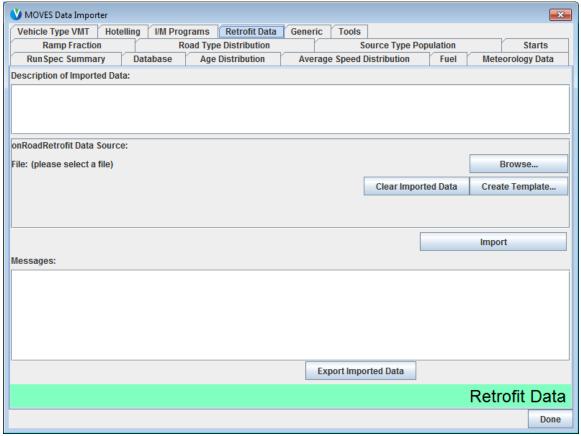
New Input Options – "Fuels Wizard"



 Select desired fuel, and change fuel property – in this example, RVP is changed from 11.8 to 7... click "Calculate"



New Input Options – Retrofit



- The retrofit importer (formerly in the runspec of MOVES2010b) is now located in the PDM
- Retrofit programs can be modeled using the retrofit importer
- This is an optional input
- Consult EPA guidance material for more information on when to use this input





New Input Options – Retrofit

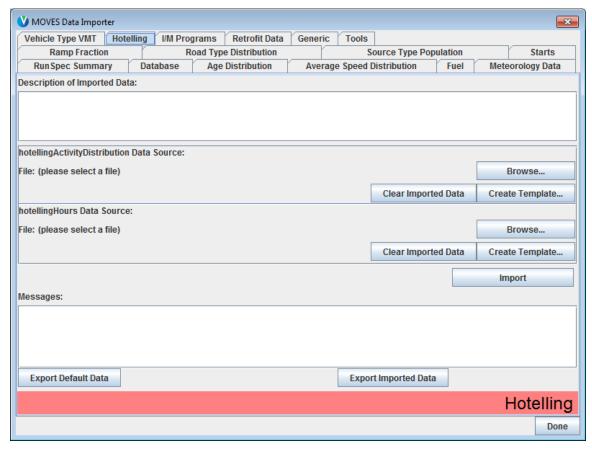
pollutantID	processID	fuelTypelD	sourceTypeID	retrofitYearlD	beginModelYea	endModelYearlD	cumFractionRetrofit	retrofitEffectiveFraction
3	1	2	62	2024	2020	2024	0.5	0.3

- The example above shows a program applying to diesel combination long-haul trucks, for running NOx emissions
- The retrofityearID should always be equal to the analysis year
- This example shows a retrofit program applying to model years 2020 through 2024, and 50% of all vehicles in that MY range being retrofitted
- The retrofiteffectivefraction specifies how effective the retrofit technology is: 0.3 indicates a 30% reduction in emissions





New Input Options – Hotelling



- The Hotelling input allows users to describe long-haul combination truck hotelling behavior
- This input is optional –
 however, if you are
 modeling hotelling
 activity, defaults will
 be used if no
 information is entered





New Input Options – Hotelling

- The **hotellingactivitydistribution** table is used to define the fraction of trucks in each of four modes of hotelling activity:
- 200 Extended Idling
- 201 Auxiliary Power Units (APUs)
- 203 Battery Power
- 204 Engine Off
- The example shows the national default fractions

beginModelYearlD	endModelYearlD	opModelD	opModeFra	ction
1960	2009	200	1	
1960	2009	201	0	
1960	2009	203	0	
1960	2009	204	0	
2010	2050	200	0.7	
2010	2050	201	0.3	
2010	2050	203	0	
2010	2050	204	0	





Hotelling: Updating OpModeDistribution

• If modeling hotelling activity, an Opmode distribution table is still required with fractions of 1 for each hotelling OpModeID used (200, 201, 202, and/or 203)

sourceTypeID	hourDayID	linkID	polProcessID	opModeID	opModeFraction
62	15	1	290	200	1
62	15	1	291	201	1





Viewing Output in MySQL Workbench





MySQL Workbench – Basics

- MySQL Workbench is Oracle's new integrated environment featuring:
 - Database administration (replacing MySQL Administrator), and
 - SQL development (replacing MySQL Query Browser).

NOTE: Query Browser still works with MOVES2014 but is no longer supported by Oracle.

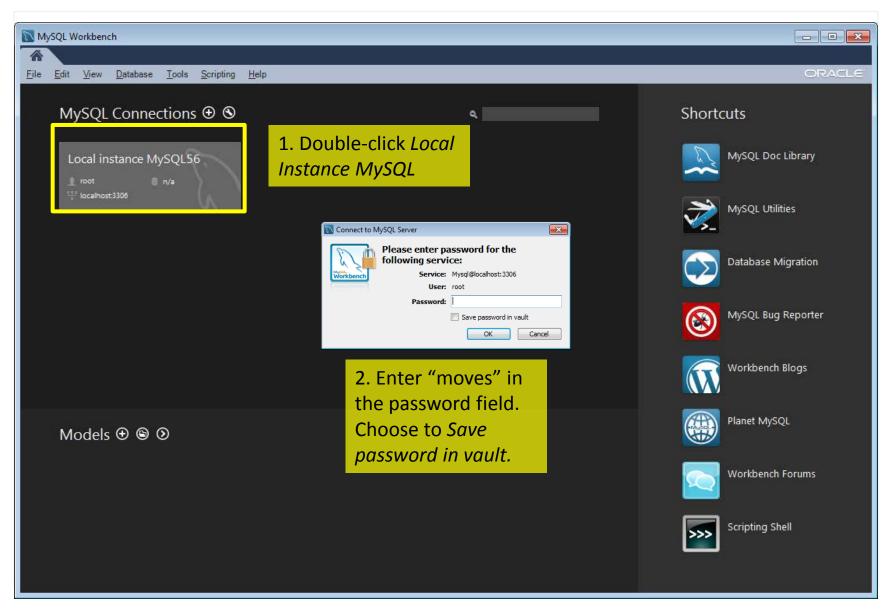
- MySQL Workbench release notes:
 - Current stable release: MySQL Workbench 6.1.7
 - MOVES2014 release version: MySQL Workbench 5.6.x

NOTE: The following processes and screenshots may not match your experience.

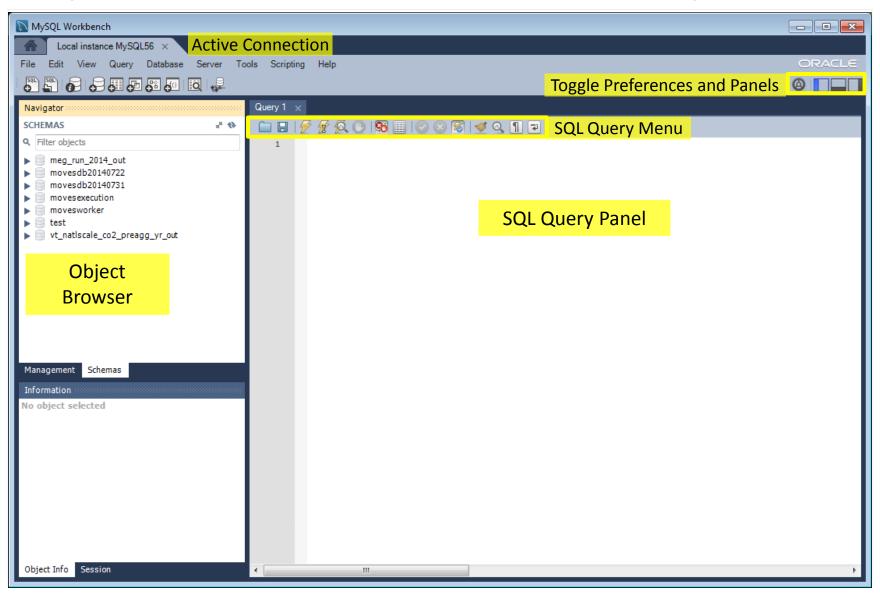




MySQL Workbench – Basics: Input Password



MySQL Workbench – Basics: Layout



MySQL Workbench – Basics: SQL Query Menu

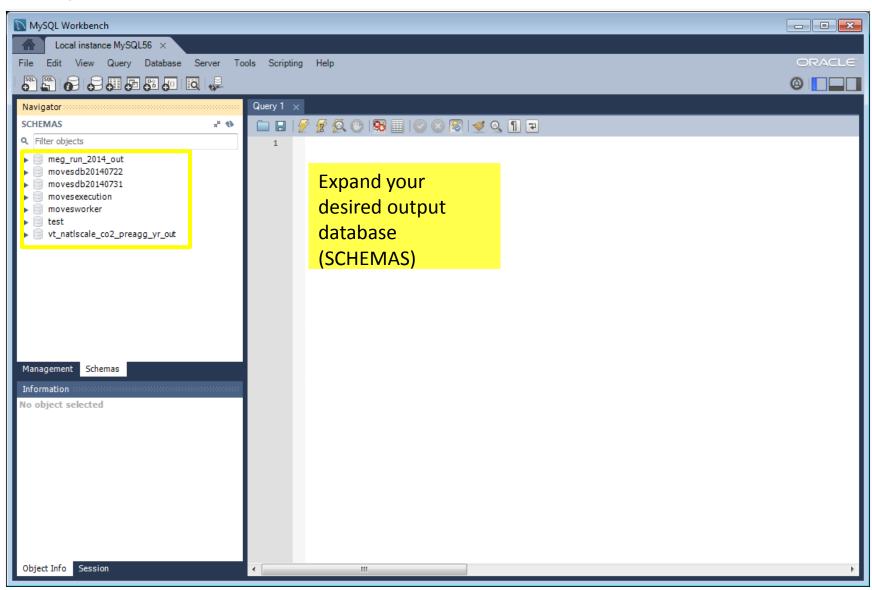


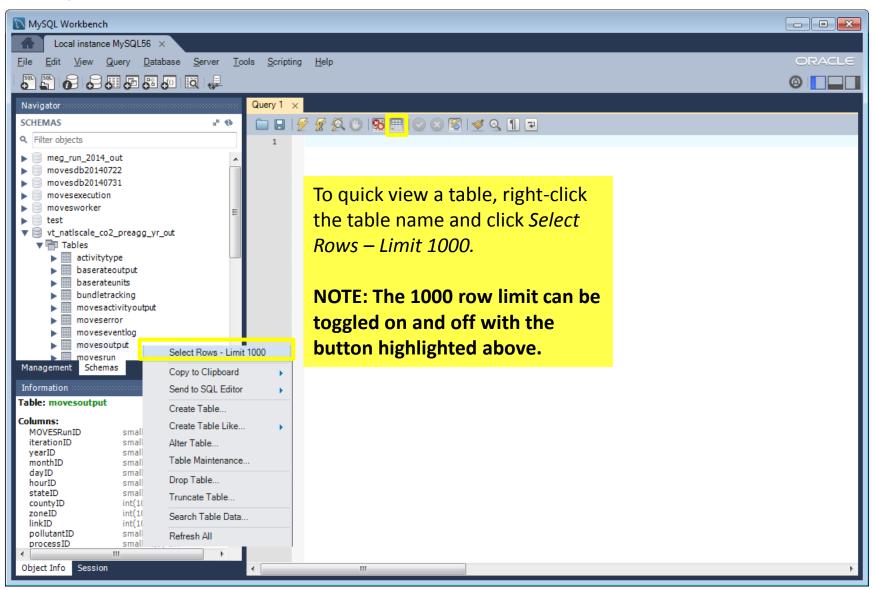
From left to right, these buttons are:

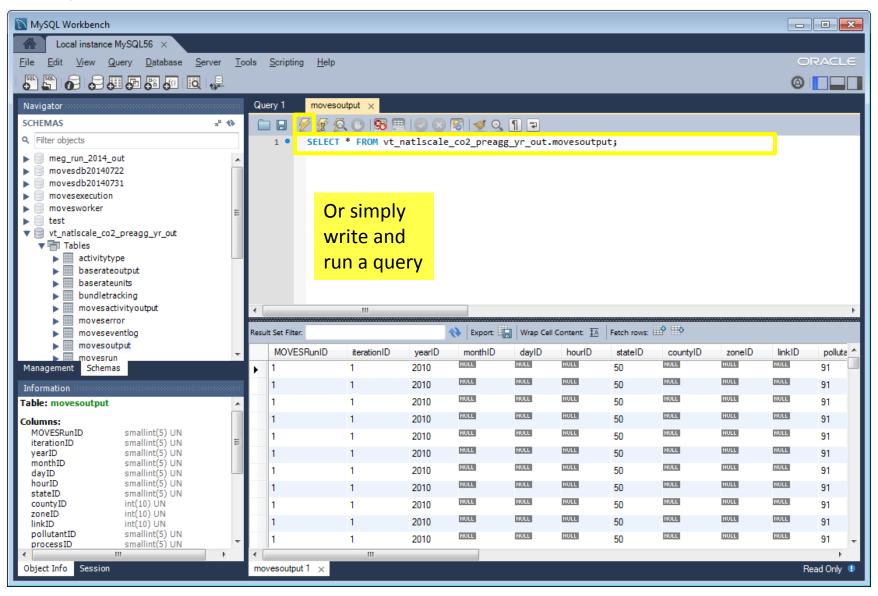
- Open a SQL Script File: Loads a saved SQL script to be ready for execution.
- Save SQL Script to File: Saves the current SQL script to a specified file.
- Execute SQL Script: Executes the selected portion of the query, or the entire query if nothing is selected.
- Execute Current SQL script: Execute the statement under the keyboard cursor.
- Explain: Execute the EXPLAIN command on the query after the keyboard cursor.
- Stop the query being executed: Halts execution of the currently executing SQL script.
- Toggle whether execution of SQL script should continue after failed statements: If the red "breakpoint" circle is displayed, the script terminates on a statement that fails. If the button is depressed so that the green arrow is displayed, execution continues past the failed code, possibly generating additional result sets. In either case, any error generated from attempting to execute the faulty statement is recorded in the Output tab sheet.
- Toggle Row limit: Turns on and off the result set row limit.
- **Commit**: Commits the current transaction. Note: All query tabs in the same connection share the same transactions. To have independent transactions, a new connection must be opened.
- *Rollback*: Rolls back the current transaction. Note: All query tabs in the same connection share the same transactions. To have independent transactions, a new connection must be opened.
- **Toggle Auto-Commit Mode**: If selected, each statement will be committed independently. Note: All query tabs in the same connection share the same transactions. To have independent transactions, a new connection must be opened.
- Beautify SQL: Beautify/reformat the SQL script.
- Find panel: Show the Find panel for the editor.
- *Invisible characters*: Toggle display of invisible characters, such as newlines, tabs or spaces.
- Wrapping: Toggles the wrapping of long lines in the SQL editor window.

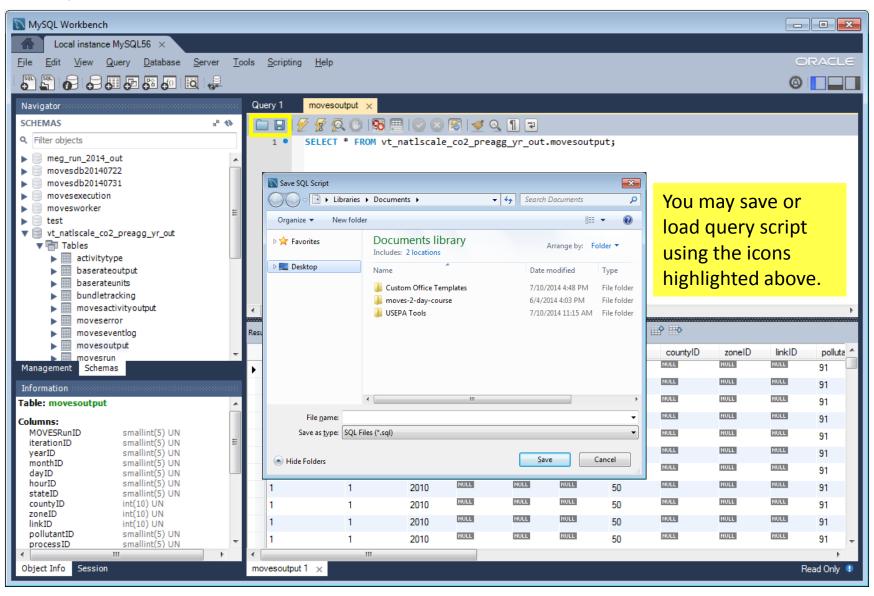


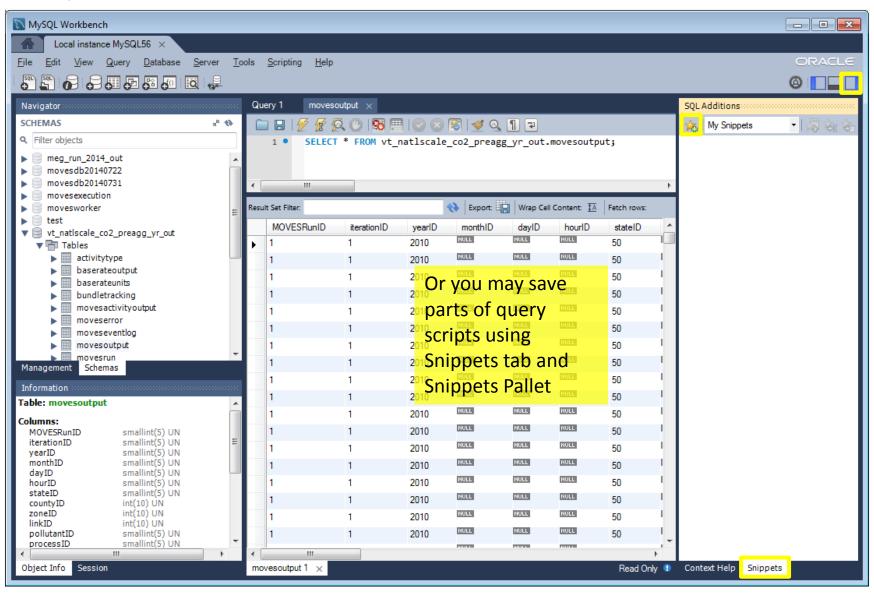


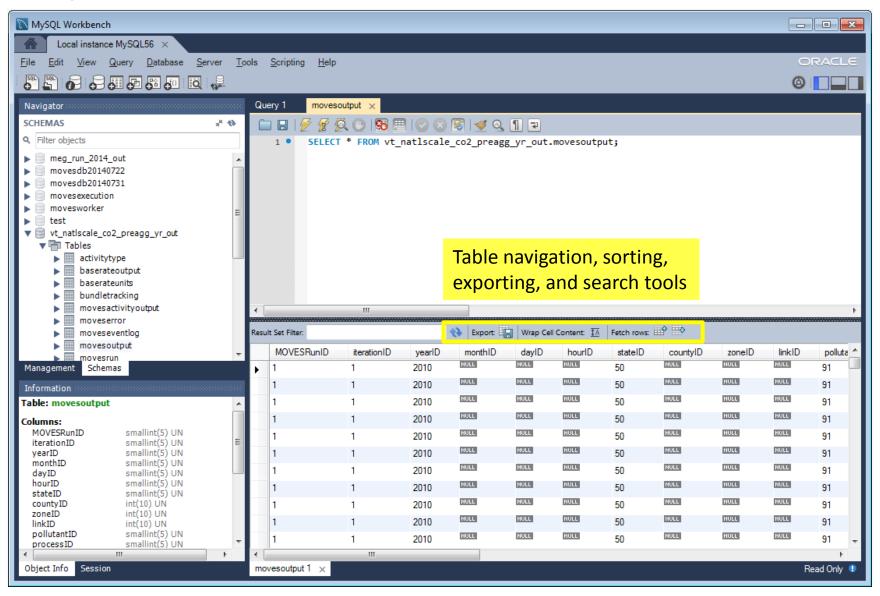


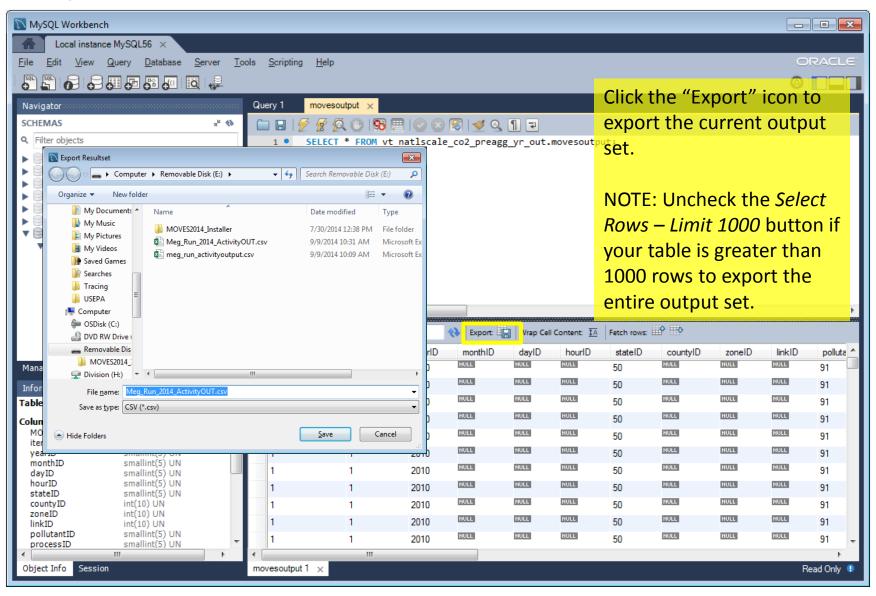




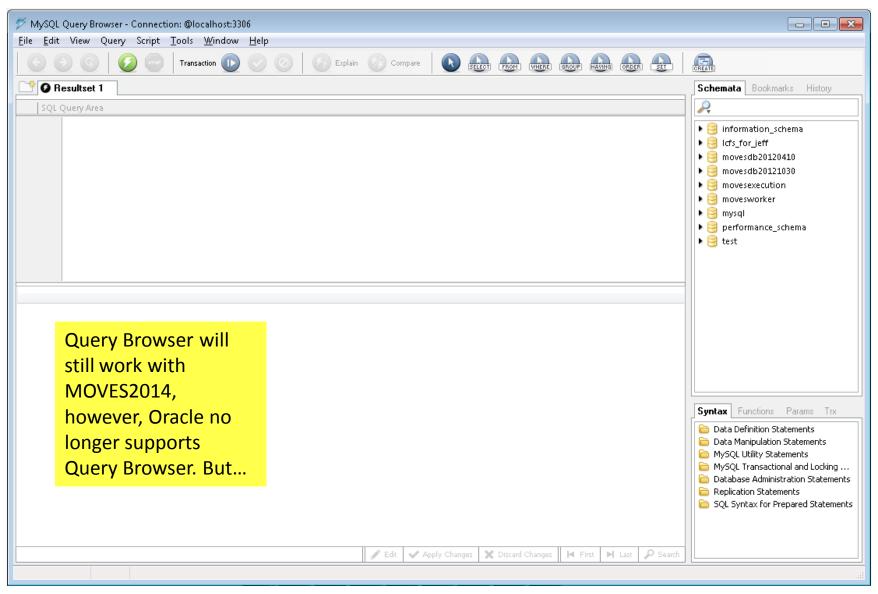




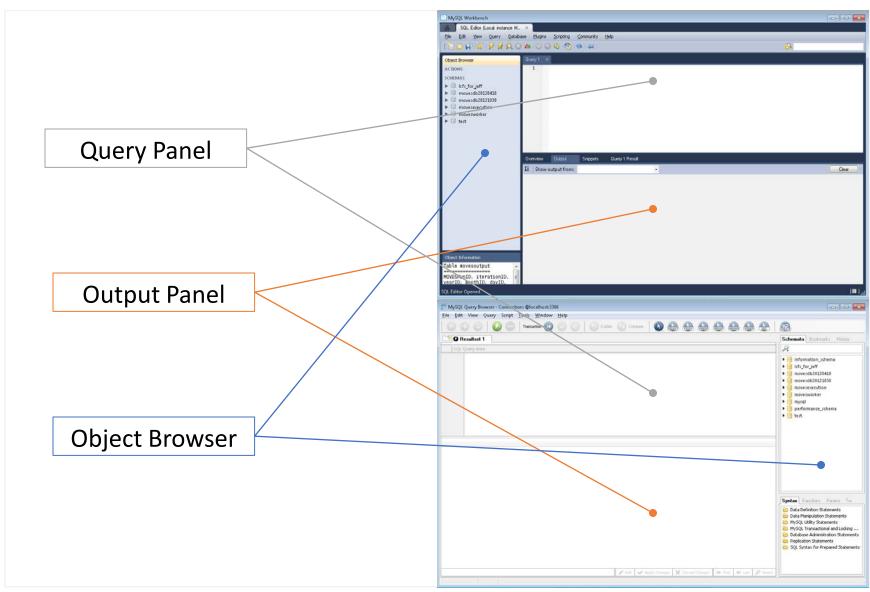




MySQL Query Browser



Same Parts, New Box



Summary

- Under-the-hood improvements to MOVES
- Changes to the Graphical User Interface (GUI)
- Database converter
- New input options





Questions?





Thank You

Please send follow-up questions or feedback about this webinar to mobile@epa.gov

Coming Soon!

- MOVES2014 Hands-On Training Course for New Users
- PM Hot-spot guidance for transportation conformity
- MOVES CO project-level guidance
- 3-day training for PM-hot-spot analyses
- See the MOVES webpage for updates and additional reference materials <u>www.epa.gov/otaq/models/moves/</u>
- Conformity updates will be posted here: http://www.epa.gov/otaq/stateresources/transconf/projectlevel-hotspot.htm



