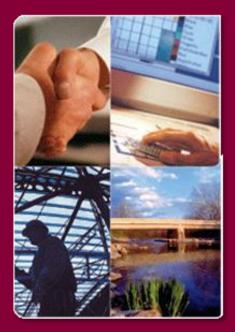


BUILDING RELATIONSHIPS. DESIGNING SOLUTIONS.

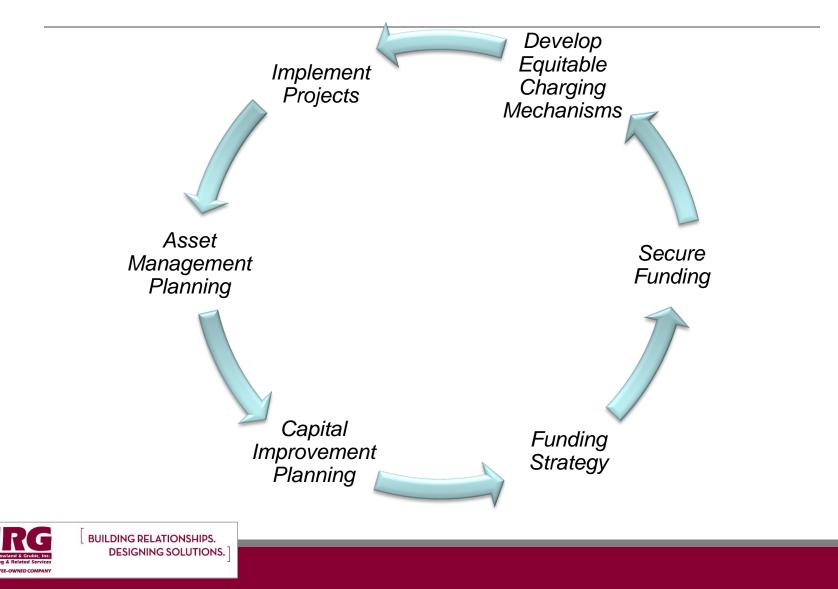


#### Making Projects Happen with Strategic Financial Planning

#### **EPA Water Finance Forum**

Adrienne M. Vicari, P.E.

## Strategic Financial Planning



# Cost Effectively Maintaining Your Assets

- Proper planning = basis for utilities to cost effectively maintain facilities and ensure user charges remain competitive and stable.
- Tendency to defer needed repairs until grant or subsidized interest funding is available... results in increased emergency repairs and larger scale replacement.
- The condition of underground pipelines continues to deteriorate.
- Movement away from grant financing towards Asset Management.

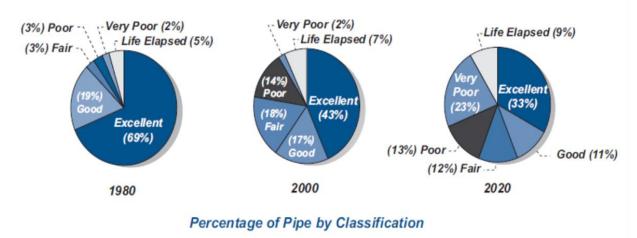


Figure 2–8: Shift in the Likely Condition Associated with the Aging Miles of Pipe in the Network (percentage of pipe by classification)



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# Cost Effectively Maintaining Your Assets

- Information and communication are the keys to a successful Strategic Financial Planning.
- You need to:
  - Assess the current condition of your utility infrastructure.
  - Identify ways to avoid emergency system failures.
  - Develop effective ways of communicating the need for system investments.
  - Calculate the costs to adequately operate your facilities, meet the public's service expectations and comply with local, state, and federal requirements.
  - Develop an effective financing strategy



# Key Steps to AM/CI Planning

1. Evaluate all assets and determine improvement needs

- Condition Cost
- Age Risk
- Life Rehab Strategy
- 2. Compile project listing



- 3. Define preliminary improvement scope and rough cost
- 4. Prioritize and schedule projects
- 5. Consider risk, schedule, timing from AM Planning
- 6. Establishes overall magnitude of need \$\$
- 7. Develop financing strategy



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### Capital Improvement Planning Makes Projects Happen

- Known magnitude of improvements puts community leaders at ease.
  - Negates concerns of unknown needs and expenditures
  - Justifies rate increases.
- Budgeting for projects is easier since a plan is already in place.
- Allows for project bundling for construction or financing efficiencies.
- Funding is strategically secured & leveraged
  - Capital Improvement Planning pays for itself

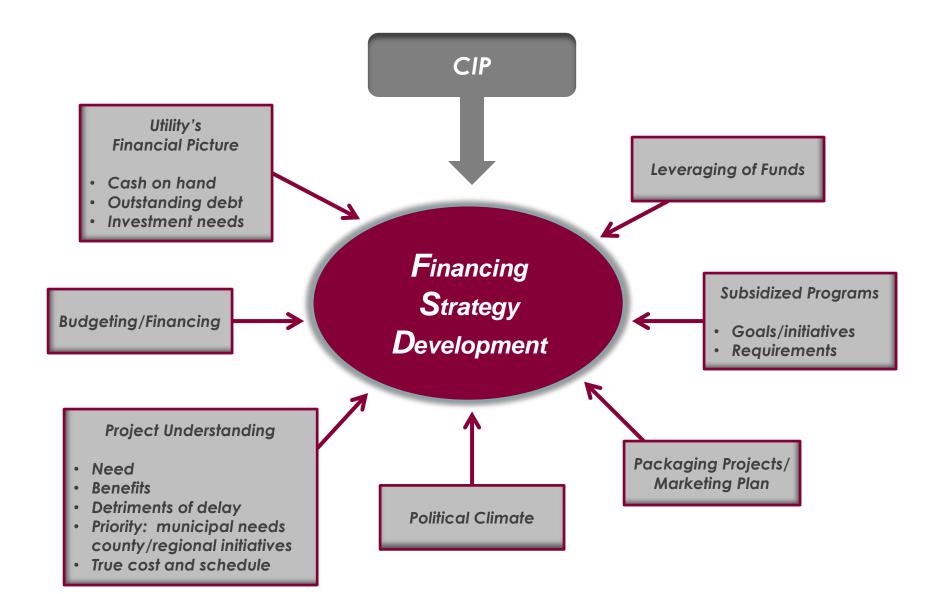


### Funding Options

- User rates / Annual Revenue
- Bulk/ Large customers
- Reserve Funds/ Capital Charges
- Government Subsidized Financing
- Bank Loans
- Bond Issues
- Leasing facilities
- Public-Private Partnerships









### Financing Strategy Development – Leveraging Resources

- 1. Which projects fit the goals & priorities of subsidized financing.
- 2. Which additional projects fit eligibility requirements but would rank low as stand alone projects.
- 3. What's the timing to receive subsidized financing and is the wait worth it?
- 4. Customers benefiting from improvement should contribute to financing via rates or capital contributions
  - 1. Do Intermunicipal Agreements reflect current services provided by utility and provide mechanisms for the utility to be compensated for the level of service provided?
  - 2. Do Industrial User Agreements provide appropriate mechanisms for industry to compensate utility for level of service received?



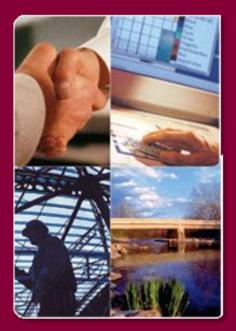
### Financing Strategy Development – Leveraging Resources

- 5. Consider if Tapping Fee and other capital charges properly allow for system equity to be repaid
- 6. Use PayGo when possible, but avoid rate spikes
- 7. For projects to be financed via debt issuance, consider:
  - a. Best time to secure financing
  - b. Appropriate term of financing
  - c. Upfront costs to secure financing
  - d. Ongoing costs of compliance





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