

# UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY REGION IX 75 Hawthorne Street San Francisco, CA 94105-3901

May 21, 2013

Kevin Cunningham Facility Manager Northern California Power Agency P.O. 1478 Lodi, CA 95241-1478

Re: Underground Injection Control Class I Nonhazardous Permit No. CA10910003 Minor Permit Modification No. 2 Lodi, CA

Dear Mr. Cunningham:

Enclosed is a Minor Modification (No. 2) to Permit No. CA10910003, issued to Northern California Power Agency (NCPA) for operation of its Class I-NH injection wells. This minor permit modification is issued in accordance with the UIC regulations at 40 CFR §144.41. The permit modification is effective immediately.

This minor modification addresses revised requirements regarding demonstration of financial responsibility, and includes updated schematics for injection wells STIG-1 and LEC-1. In addition, minor clarifications are incorporated as follows: Cement Evaluation Analysis, Tubing/Casing Annulus Requirements, report submittal procedures, and a few minor spelling and/or reference citations.

If you have any questions regarding the permit conditions, please contact Michele Dermer at (415) 972-3417, email: <u>dermer.michele@epa.gov</u>, or David Albright at (415) 972-3971, email: <u>albright.david@epa.gov</u>.

Sincerel

John Kemmerer, Acting Director, Water Division

Enclosure: Minor Modification

cc w/enc:

nc: Mike Woods, Californian Division of Oil, Gas and Geothermal Resources Anne Olson, Central Valley Regional Water Quality Control Board Joe Bittner, NCPA Vinnie Venethongkham, NCPA

## MINOR MODIFICATION NO. 2 TO PERMIT NO. CA10910003 ISSUED TO NORTHERN CALIFORNIA POWER AGENCY

In accordance with 40 CFR §144.41, it is understood and agreed that this permit is hereby modified to provide several clarifications, based on communications with Northern California Power Agency (NCPA).

Portions of pages 6, 13, 14, 17, 22, 24, and Appendix B of the permit are revised to incorporate the above changes and now read as follows (for clarity, changes are shown with removals struck out and with new additions <u>emboldened and underlined</u>):

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## Testing during Drilling and Construction

Before surface, intermediate, and long string casings are set, dual induction/spontaneous potential/gamma ray/caliper (DIL/SP/GR/CAL) logs will be run over the course of the entire open hole sequence after the well is drilled to each respective terminal depth. After each casing is set and cementing is completed, a spherically focused cement bond evaluation log (CBL) will be run conducted over the course of the entire cased hole sequence (See Section D.2(a)(iv) of this part). This cement bond evaluation shall enable the analysis of bond between cement and casing as well as between cement and formation, and shall allow detection and assessment of any micro-annulus between the casing and cement as well as any cement channeling in the borehole annulus.

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(ii) The Permittee will be required to submit a letter to EPA confirming that the "Hazardous Waste Determination" was carried out according to 40 CFR §26<u>2.1</u>1 within sixty (60) days of its having been completed.

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(iv) Cement Evaluation Analysis

After casing is installed, after conducting a cement squeeze job in an open hole, or after any well cement repair, for any well constructed under this permit, the Permittee shall submit cementing records and cement evaluation logs that demonstrate the isolation of the injection interval and other formations from underground sources of drinking water by means of cementing the surface casing and the long string casing well bore annuli to surface. The aAnalysis shall include a spherically-focused cement evaluation tool, run after the long-string casing is set and cemented, which enables the evaluation of the bond between cement and casing as well as of the bond between cement and casing as well as of the bond between cement and formation. Acceptable cement evaluation must assess the following four objectives:

- 1) Bond between casing and cement;
- 2) Bond between cement and formation;
- 3) <u>Detection and assessment of any micro-annulus (small</u> gaps between casing and cement); and
- 4) <u>Identification of any cement channeling in the</u> borehole annulus.

The Permittee may not commence or recommence injection until it has received written notice from EPA that such a demonstration is satisfactory.

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#### Tubing/Casing Annulus Requirements

b. A minimum pressure of one hundred (100) psi at shut-in conditions shall be maintained on the tubing/casing annulus. Within During the first quarteryear of **normal** injection operations, the Permittee shall **monitor and** determine the **cyclic** range of fluctuation of injection operations pressures to determine the eyclic range of annular pressure for the well-during periods of normal operation. This normal pressure range shall <u>then</u> be <u>identified and</u> submitted with the <del>first</del> **next** quarterly report after injection commences. Any annular pressure measured

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outside of the<u>is</u> established normal pressure range shall be considered a <u>potential</u> loss of mechanical integrity and shall be reported per paragraph 2.c of this section and Part III.E.10. Event details, including associated injection pressures and temperatures, shall be submitted to EPA for review and consultation as to whether a loss of mechanical integrity occurred.

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<u>A printed copy along with an electronic copy of m</u>Monitoring results and all other reports required by this permit shall be submitted to the following address:

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region IX Water Division Ground Water Office (Mail Code WTR-9) 75 Hawthorne St. San Francisco, CA 94105-3901

**Electronic** *c***C**opies of all reports shall also be provided to the following:

California Division of Oil, Gas, and Geothermal Resources District 6 Office Attn: District Engineer 801 K Street, MS 20-22 Sacramento, CA 95814-3530

California Regional Water Quality Control Board District 5 Office Attn: Permit SectionWaste Discharge to Land Program 11020 Sun Center Drive, Suite 200 Rancho Cordova, CA 95670

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### G. FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

1. Demonstration of Financial Responsibility

The Permittee is required to demonstrate and maintain financial responsibility and resources sufficient to close, plug, and abandon the underground injection operation as provided in the Plugging and Abandonment Plans and consistent with 40 CFR §144 Subpart  $\underline{\mathbf{PF}}$ , which the Director has chosen to apply.

- (a) The Permittee shall maintain a bond rating <u>covering liabilities associated</u> <u>with the wells</u> within the four highest categories of Standard and Poor's (AAA, AA, A, or BBB), Moody's (Aaa, Aa, A, or Baa) or Fitch (AAA, AA, A, or BBB). If the <u>most recent</u>bond ratings does not fall within the four highest categories, the<u>n</u> the Permitee shall post a financial instrument such as a surety bond with a standby trust agreement or arrange other financial assurance for each well constructed <u>and covered by the</u> <u>insufficiently rated bonds</u> in the amount of \$314,400 per well, to guarantee closure.
- (b) The financial responsibility mechanism and amount shall be reviewed and updated periodically, upon request of EPA. The permittee may be required to change to an alternate method of demonstrating financial responsibility. Any such change must be approved in writing by EPA prior to the change.
- (c) The Permitee must provide proof to EPA of its bond rating or renewal every year by January 28. Such proof shall be demonstrated by a letter from the chief financial officer providing sufficient basis and description for the current bond rating.

<u>**12.**</u> Insolvency of Financial Institution

23. Insolvency of Owner or Operator

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APPENDIX B – Well Schematics

Figure 2A. As built construction specifications for well STIG-1 (from Appendix 10 of the Permit Application). STIG-1 Wellbore Completion Diagram, updated May 7, 2013

Figure 2B. LEC-1 Wellbore Completion Diagram, October 8, 2010

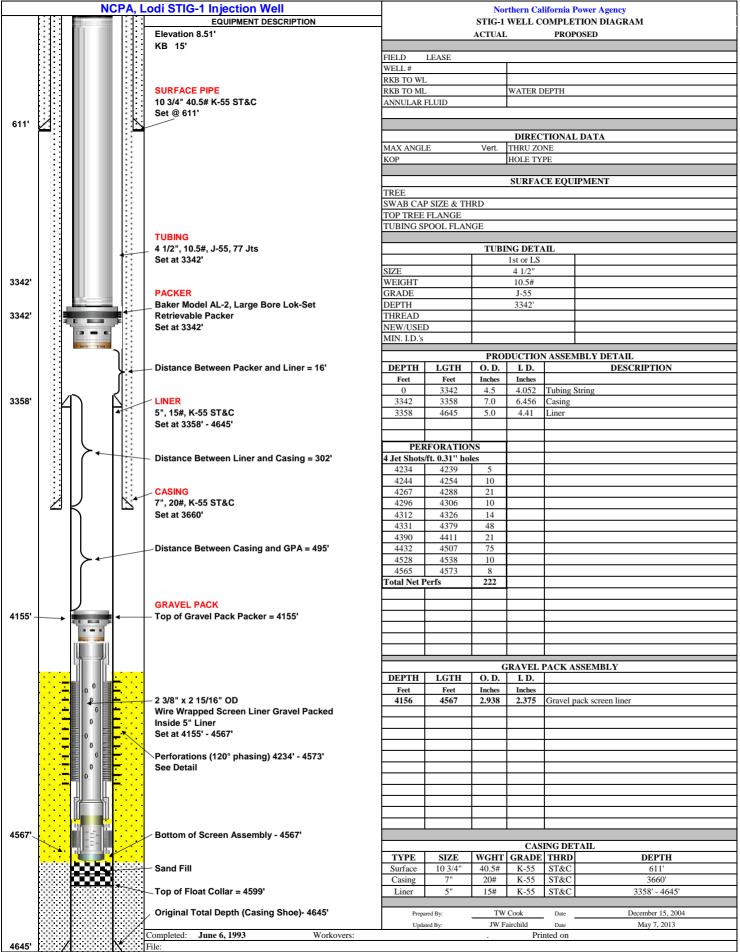
All other permit conditions remain unchanged.

This minor modification is effective on

May 21, 2013

John Kemmerer, Acting Director Water Division

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COMMENTS: (1) Depths are based on HLS open hole logs dated 5/2/93 and 5/7/93.

(2) All details from the June 6, 1993 casing diagram attached to permit CA1091003 were incorporated in this updated version.

