

Case Studies: Implementing Green Infrastructure under Enforcement Orders

Tuesday, March 4th, 2014 1:00 – 2:30pm EST

Speakers:

Andy Shively, Kansas City Water Services Kyle Dreyfuss-Wells, Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District

Sponsored by U.S. EPA Office of Wastewater Management

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Webcast Agenda

- Introduction
- Andy Shively, Kansas
 City Water Services
- Q&A session
- Kyle Dreyfuss-Wells,
 Northeast Ohio Regional
 Sewer District
- Q&A session
- Wrap up from EPA





Now to our speakers!

MARCH 4, 2014

Investing in Kansas City:

Improving Water Quality With Green Solutions





KANSAS CITY MISSOURI



Overview

- Introduction to Kansas City and Water Services
- Kansas City's Overflow Control Program
- Green Infrastructure Program & Pilot Project
- Maximizing Green Investments Through Partnership





Kansas City & Water Services

Goin' to Kansas City...





Kansas City, Missouri

City of Fountains Home of Sporting KC, Chiefs, Royals Jazz and Barbecue Liberty Memorial- WWI Museum Plaza Shopping District



Kansas City Metro





Water Services Department

FY13-FY14 Budget	\$307 million
Water	\$148 million
Wastewater	\$144 million
Stormwater	\$15 million

Average Monthly Residential Bill	
Water	\$40.52
Wastewater	\$39.44
Stormwater	\$2.50
TOTAL	\$82.46





Kansas City's Wastewater Utility

- Over 650,000 people are served by Kansas City's sewer system
- Combined sewers in older areas
- Separate sewers in the south, east, and north
- Aging infrastructure; underfunding of maintenance & repairs

Combined Sewer System Separate Sewer System





KC's Combined Sewer System

- 90 outfalls
- 6.4 billion gallons of overflow in a typical year
- Overflow Control Plan Goals:
 - Evaluate green infrastructure
 - Capture 88% of wet weather flows
 - Reduce number of overflows by 65%







KANSAS CITY'S Overflow Control Program



Kansas City's Overflow Control Program









Kansas City's OCP Strategy







Green Infrastructure Program & Pilot Project

Green Infrastructure Development

- First to include green as part of consent decree
- Allowed an additional five years for implementation of pilots
- \$68+ million allocated
- 744 acre project to test BMP types and sizes





Green Infrastructure Development

- Meet Federal Requirements Reduce volume of stormwater Create amenities Replace Gray with Green
 - Similar in cost
 - Similar in performance





Kansas City's Program Implementation







Transforming the Neighborhood





Transforming the Neighborhood





Pilot Project: Investing in Kansas City





Pilot Project: Green Improvements





Pilot Project: Results

360,320 Gallons

Constructed Storage

76% Reduced Peak Flow at Pilot Area Outlet

36% Reduced Peak Volume at Pilot Area Outlet



Pilot Project: Community Benefits





Next Steps: Middle Blue River Basin



- Design underway for remaining 644 acres
- Divided into two projects areas by outfall
- 4.7 million gallons of total storage
- Strategic sewer separation



Target Green: Marlborough West



- 5 locations; 258 acres
 - Extended wet detention
 - Bioretention
 - Extended detention wetlands

Target Green: Marlborough West





Target Green: Marlborough East

- 32 locations; 386 acres
 - Medians/Rights-Of-way
 - Parks
 - Vacant Properties
- Large open spaces & small neighborhood connectors
 - Extended dry and wet detention
 - Bioretention Ponds
 - Bioswales
 - Vegetated submerged beds





Target Green: Marlborough East





Upcoming Green Infrastructure



- Two additional pilot projects
 - Northeast Industrial District
 - Central Industrial District





Maximizing Green Investments Through Partnership




Partnership: Neighborhood & Residents

"We wanted to talk about the CSOs, but the residents wanted to talk about sidewalks and maintenance."

- Mayor Pro Tem Cindy Circo

<u>Result:</u> Broadened scope of project improvements





Partnerships: City & Government





- **Efficiency in Resources**
- **Expanded Ideas**
- **Minimized Disruptions**



Partnerships: Local Contractors



<u>Result:</u> Investing in Local Workforce Expanding Green Skills



Green Infrastructure & Urban Planning

- Furthering community improvements
- Revitalizing neighborhoods
- Supporting economic growth







Questions?



NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT

Second Chances: Retooling a Great Lakes City with Green Infrastructure









EPA 2014 GI Webcast Series March 3, 2014



Northeast Ohio Regional Overview





District Overview

Service Area: 355 square miles



Your Sewer District Keeping our Great Lake great.

У #neorsdGREEN

Who We Are...

Political subdivision of Ohio

- Created in 1972 by Court Order

 Code of Regulations
 Governed by seven Trustees
- Separate and distinct from the City of Cleveland and Cuyahoga County





What We Do...

- Sanitary & regional stormwater services to Cleveland and 61 member communities
 - 1 million customers
 - 90+ billion gallons treated each year
- Water quality monitoring
- Lake Erie beach monitoring and maintenance





We Own and Operate 3 Wastewater Treatment Plants







Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District Responsibility





- \$3 billion in 25 years
- CSO control
- Sewer fees

Regional flooding and erosion issues
Impervious surface fee





Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District Responsibility





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Regional flooding and erosion issues
Impervious surface fee







Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District Project Clean Lake: The gray and the green of CSO control







What is a Combined Sewer?

Veather Flow

dditional Conveyance acity Availatic for wet-weather

> Combined Sewer Overflow Discharge Stream/Lake

What is a Combined System Overflow?







Water quality impacts of Combined Sewer Overflow....





Consent Decree Requires Northeast Ohio's CSO Problem Reduced in 25



CSO Long-Term Control Plan Consent Decree \$3B Investment in CSO Control Measures over 25 Years







NEORSD CSOs "By the numbers"

Component	Baseline	Original Plan (2002)	Consent Decree Plan (2010)
Level of Control	Up to 80 overflows/year (some outfalls)	<4 overflows/year	<2 overflows/year (priority CSOs) <3 overflows/year
Remaining Overflow Volume (Typ. Year)	4,531,000,000 (reduced from 9 BG since 1970's)	1,097,000,000	
Implementation Schedule	~40 Years	30 Years	PROJECT
Costs	~\$1B invested to- date	\$2.3 B	LAKE
Percent Capture	N/A	97%	GREAT LAKE • GREAT FUTURE
Green Infrastructure	N/A	N/A	- 44 MG (\$42M) - Green-for-Gray





CSO Consent Decree includes two options for Green Infrastructure



Appendix 3: "Gray plus Green" (District GI Plan, 2011) Appendix 4: "Gray vs. Green" (Right-size gray using green)





CSO Consent Decree includes two options for Green Infrastructure



Appendix 3: Gray & Green

Appendix 4: Gray vs. Green

Appendix 3 Green Infrastructure

\$42 Million for 44 Million Gallons in 8 Years with Green Infrastructure

Consent Decree





Components of the Long-Term Control Plan

Improve the Collections System



Storage Tanks



Pump Station Upgrades

Optimize the Existing Sewer System



Treatment & Disinfection

-

In-Line Storage



Relief Sewers



Separation



TYPICAL YEAR CSO REDUCTION **4,037** MG

GRAY

NEORSD GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE Looking across combined sewer area for opportunities to manage stormwater before it enters combined system





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NINE MILE

CSO Catchments: Stormwater/CSO Ratios



Northeast Ohio Regional Overview







Project Clean Lake Promoting GI for CSO Control in Cleveland

- Engage City of Cleveland
 - They have the land
 - We have the consent decree
- Work with Community Development Corporations and neighborhoods
- Connect to development activities















Keeping our Great Lake great.

How hotel drainage works to protect Doan Brook and Lake Erie

















Fleet Avenue Green Infrastructure Project





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П
Fleet Avenue Green Infrastructure Control Measure

Existing Site

- 3 Vacant Parcels
- 0.27 total acres

Integrated with City street reconstruction

Green infrastructure result of neighborhood planning project















Fleet Avenue Green Infrastructure Project





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			Fleet Av		559	ab
	S2f			Fullerton Av		and the second
L	GI Project	Est. Construction Start	Est. Construction Cost	Est. Stormwater Capture (MG)	Est. CSO Reduction (MG)	
N Fle	eet Avenue*	Q1 2014	\$1,300,000	9.00	0.90	RS

















Site of Urban Agricultural Innovation Zone ca. 1950

82ND

83RD

84TH

FINSTRE

79TH

80TH

82ND

81ST





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Urban Agricultural Innovation Zone – Existing Conditions

East 82nd Street / Glade Avenue

Urban Agricultural Innovation Zone – Existing Conditions



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04/19/2012 11:51











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Legend 🖉 SWO Sewer (Kingsbury Ru Proposed Storm Sewer

INFRASTRUCTURE an din t)

GREEN

NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT EARLY ACTION PROJECTS **URBAN AGRICULTURE EAP** CONCEPT





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EXISTING CONDITIONS



URBAN AGRICULTURE INNOVATION ZONE EAST BIORETENTION BASIN CONCEPT RENDERING



NORFOLK-SOUTHERN-RAILROAD									
	84TH								
BIORETENTION BASIN (EAST)	83RD								
	EA	ST 82 ND ET TREES	ENTRY FEATURE (EAST)						
QUODENTING VIEW BLORETENTION BASIN (WEST)	8151	ENTRY FEATURE (WEST)	2C	A CARLAND					
GI Project	Est. Construction Start	Est. Construction Cost	Est. Stormwater Capture (MG)	Est. CSO Reduction (MG)					
Urban Agriculture	Q2 2014	\$5,607,126	9.50	1.80					





Assessment of Benefits



*Construction Costs only (does not include O&M)





Assessment of Benefits



Assessment of Benefits





REGIONAL STORMWATER MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

Addressing flooding, erosion, and water quality





Impervious Surfaces





NORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRICT



Impervious Surfaces = Stormwater Runoff Stormwater Runoff = Flooding and Erosion

Middleburg Heights/Brook Park, Ohio along Abram Creek

What Will We Do?





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ORTHEAST OHIO REGIONAL SEWER DISTRIC



NEORSD Stormwater Supports GI

- \$35M/year from impervious surface fee
 - Inspection and Maintenance
 - Construction for flooding and erosion control projects
 - Partner support/grant programs
- Stormwater Fee Credits recognize green
 infrastructure
 - Quantity Credit
 - Quality Credit
 - Education Credit
 - Individual Residential Credit



Stormwater Fee Credits

Bioretention





Pervious Pavement

discourse in the set of the local discourse o

Cistern

Retention Pond

11 11

Detention Basin

Grant programs

- Small Scale Stormwater Demonstration Project Grants: \$756,629 since 2009
- Watershed Operating Support Grants: \$930,000
 since 2009
- Community Cost-Share Program: 25% of stormwater revenue by Community, \$9 million annually



NEORSD GI for CSO Control Summary

- Project Clean Lake's GI commitment
 Appendix 3 and Appendix 4
- Replace gray infrastructure with green
 Actively searching for options
- Volume control
 - Stormwater capture ≠ CSO reduction
- Regional Stormwater Management Program
 - Important for widespread GI



For more information

Kyle Dreyfuss-Wells Manager of Watershed Programs

Like us! facebook.com/yoursewerdistrict Follow us! twitter.com/neorsd

See More GI Around Cleveland neorsd.blogspot.com/2014/01/green-78-green-infrastructureprojects.html





Speaker Contacts

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Next Webcast

More Bang for the Buck: Integrating Green Infrastructure into Existing Public Works Projects

Tuesday, May 6th, 2014 1:00 – 2:30pm EST

Information and registration will be posted at <u>http://water.epa.gov/infrastructure/greeninfrastructure/gi</u>training.cfm