

Explosive Destruction System Overview (continued)

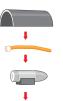
HOW DOES THE **EDS** WORK?





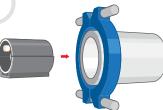
Operators bring the overpacked munition into the environmental enclosure, unpack the munition, and place it in the munition holder





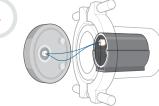
Linear shaped charges are attached along the munition body and the item is placed in the Fragment Suppression System





Operators slide the item into the EDS vessel





Operators attach electrical components





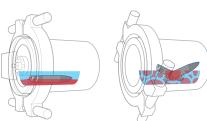
The door is closed and sealed.confirmed by a helium leak test





Operators remotely detonate the linear shaped charges to access the munition body and its chemical fill, while eliminating its explosive capacity





Once neutralization chemicals are added, the vessel is heated, if needed, and rotated to mix the contents and neutralize the chemical fill



FACT SHEET

WWW.CMA.ARMY.MIL

U.S. ARMY CHEMICAL MATERIALS AGENCY

Explosive Destruction System Overview



The Explosive Destruction System destroys recovered chemical warfare material while protecting workers and the environment.

The U.S. Army Chemical Materials Agency's (CMA) Non-Stockpile Chemical Materiel Project (NSCMP) provides centralized management and direction to the Department of Defense for the assessment and disposal of recovered chemical warfare materiel in a safe and environmentally sound manner.

NSCMP designed the Explosive Destruction System (EDS) with Sandia National Laboratories to provide on-site treatment of chemical warfare materiel in a safe, environmentally sound manner. The EDS remains an innovative alternative to the open detonation of explosively configured munitions that supports both planned and quick-response munition recovery operations.

The EDS uses cutting charges to explosively access chemical munitions, eliminating their explosive capacity before neutralizing the chemical agent. The system's main component, a sealed, stainless vessel, contains all the blast, vapor and fragments from the process. Treatment is confirmed by sampling residual liquid and air from the vessel prior to reopening the EDS.

The success of the EDS 1 led to development of the EDS 2, constructed to contain larger materiel in both size and explosive content. The EDS 2 handles the same items as the EDS 1, plus 155 mm and 8-inch projectiles. Both systems, mounted on trailers, easily transport where needed.

(TNT Equivalent)

three Phase 2

 Phase 2 weighs 68,000 lbs with an explosive rating of 4.8 lbs (TNT Equivalent)

QUICK FACTS

Maintains five transportable

EDS units; two Phase 1 and

Phase 1 weighs 32,000 lbs with

an explosive rating of 1.5 lbs

- Phase 1 processes three items at once including: 4.2-inch mortars, 75 mm artillery shells, livens projectiles and bomblets.
- Phase 2 processes six items at once including: 4.2-inch mortars, 75 mm artillery shells, 105 mm projectiles, 155 mm projectiles and 8-inch projectiles.
- Both EDS vessels treat Mustard, Phosgene, G-series agents, VX, Lewisite, Cyanogen Chloride, Hydrogen Cyanide, and Chloropicrin.
- Successfully completed missions at Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., Spring Valley, Washington, D.C., Dover Air Force Base, Del., Former Camp Sibert, Ala., Pine Bluff Arsenal, Ark., Rocky Mountain Arsenal, Colo., and Redstone Arsenal, Ala. Testing for the EDS was conducted at Porton Down, United Kingdom and Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md.
- More than 1700 items treated in full compliance with all safety and environmental regulatory requirements.

contact the CMA Public Affairs Office at (410) 436-3629 (800) 488-0648

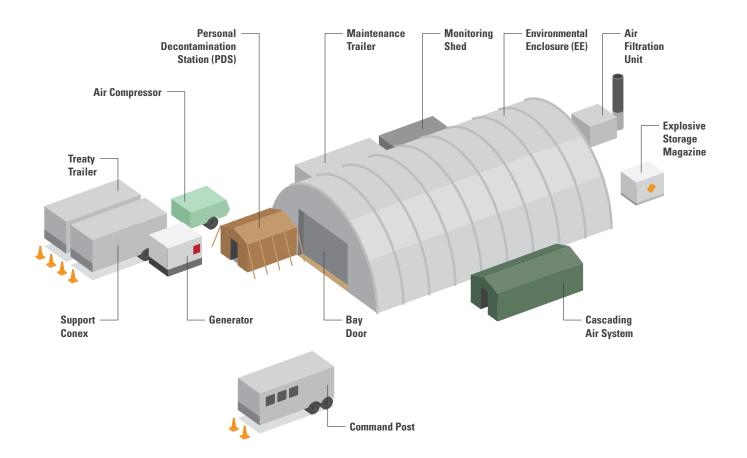
For more information,

OVER▶



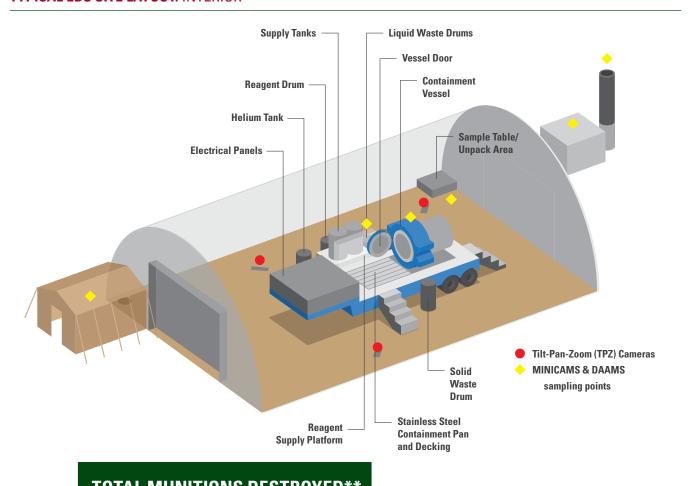
Explosive Destruction System Overview (continued)

TYPICAL EDS SITE LAYOUT: EXTERIOR



THE EDS SITE LAYOUT, set up in accordance with all applicable laws/permit requirements, ensures the overall safety of the workers and the environment. The EDS vessel contains all the blast, vapor and fragments from the process and continuous air monitoring is conducted at every EDS site to ensure complete protection. NSCMP takes all precautions during operations seriously, as safety remains NSCMP's top priority.

TYPICAL EDS SITE LAYOUT: INTERIOR



TOTAL MUNITIONS DESTROYED** As of 5-Mar-12	
MUNITION TYPE	NSCMP QUANTITY
Mortars	818
Projectiles	122
Rockets (German Traktor)	474
Bombs	10
Bomblets	11
Cylinders	2
Bottles	156
Other	5
Total	1,608
**Does not include 181 SETH items completed during testing	

FILL	# ITEMS
Phosgene (CG)	45
Mustards (HD, HN3)	564
Lewisite/Arsenicals	160
Other Agents	128
No Key Element (Empty)	711
	1,608