New York Diesel Retrofit Program Update

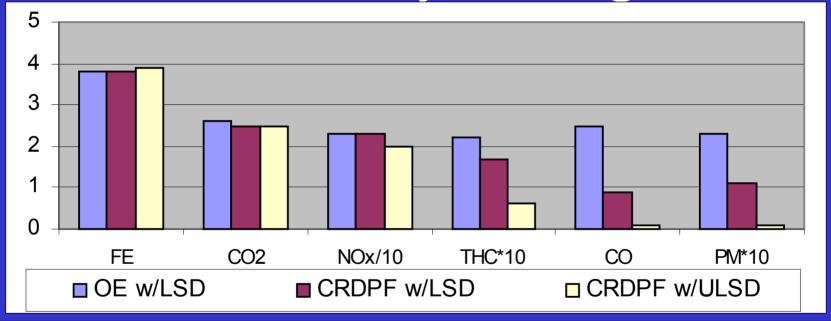


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New York City Transit

- Entire 4500 bus fleet to be retrofitted
- 2700 CRT retrofits completed
- ULSD for entire NYCT bus fleet
- Engine repowering (replace 2 stroke diesel with 4 stroke diesel engines)

NYTA ULSD w/CRDPF Durability Testing



| | FE | CO2 | NOx/10 | THC*10 | CO | PM*10 |
|--------------|-----|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | MPG | Kg/mile | g/mile | g/mile | g/mile | g/mile |
| OE w/LSD | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| OE w/ULSD | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| CRDPF w/ULSD | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Shown above are results after 12 months of in-field operation

Staten Island Ferry Boat Project

- \$6.8 million NYSERDA and Environmental Defense retrofit program
- ULSD, SCR and DPF
- Possible Bio-Diesel
- One boat pilot program expanding to entire seven boat fleet
- Currently data logging one boat



NYC Private Ferry Services

- Part of the \$6.8 million NYSERDA and Environmental Defense retrofit program
- Test retrofits
- Perform cost/benefit analysis to determine best strategy
- Expanding to entire NYC ferry fleet



7 WCT Diesel Emissions Reduction Project

- Retrofitted 8 pieces of construction equipment with DOCs
- 10 pieces of equipment using ULSD fuel
- 500 gallons ULSD consumed per day
- Portable emissions monitoring system (PEMS) used to measure real time emissions and engine data

WTC PATH Station Rebuild

- Caterpillar 2,000 kW generator running on ULSD
- 2 Caterpillar 996G front end loaders running on ULSD and DPFs

NYCDOT Asphalt Truck Project

- 27 Diesel asphalt delivery trucks received CRT retrofits and ULSD fuel
- Funded by Consent Decree
- Operating out of Brooklyn Army Terminal

NYC Sanitation

- Plans to retrofit 260 sanitation trucks over the next three years with DPFs and ULSD
- Acquired four compressed natural gas street sweepers
- Currently 4 trucks undergoing testing with ULSD, CRTs and DPFs
- Funded by consent decree

NYSDOT Snowplow Project

- Converting diesel powered snow plows to CNG/Diesel hybrid system
- Also use fuel catalyst and DOC



New York Power Authority

- \$6 million NYPA funded plan to install pollution control systems on 1,000 NYC school buses
- Program designed to offset emissions of air pollutants from ten small natural gas-fired turbines in NYC
- Currently 59 buses retrofitted with DOCs
- Currently no ULSD or DPFs in use

NYSERDA New York State Clean Air School Bus Program

- \$5 Million retrofit program
- Including plan to retrofit 209 school buses in NYC
- Total retrofit of 2,194 diesel school buses
- DOCs, DPFs
- Funded by Clean Water/Clean Air Bond Act



Obstacles

- Lack of ULSD supplies, infrastructure
- Bond Act does not cover fuel purchases
- Unforeseen events (S.I. Ferry accident)

Funding

- Volunteerism
- CMAQ
- Consent Decree
- Conformity Offsets
- Bond Act

