

U. S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

In the Matter of:	)	
	)	
Fina Oil and Chemical Company	)	<b>SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT</b>
	)	<b>AED/MSEB - 6028</b>
Respondent.	)	
	)	

**THIS AGREEMENT** is made and entered into by and between the United States Environmental Protection Agency (hereafter "EPA") and ATOFINA Petrochemicals, Inc., formerly Fina Oil and Chemical Company (hereafter "Respondent" or "Fina").

**Preliminary Statement**

1. On June 14, 2001, a Notice of Violation ("Notice") was issued to Respondent for violation of § 211(k) of the Clean Air Act ("Act"), 42 U.S.C. § 7545(k), and the fuels regulations promulgated thereunder at 40 C.F.R. Part 80 ("regulations"). See Attached Notice. The EPA fuels regulations require reformulated and conventional gasoline to meet certain emission standards and impose on refiners a number of quality assurance, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements. Violators of this law are subject to a maximum civil penalty of \$27,500 per day for each violation and the amount of the economic benefit or savings resulting from the violation.
2. After considering the gravity of the alleged violations, Respondent's history of compliance with the regulations, and the size of Respondent's business, EPA proposed in the Notice a civil penalty of \$15,000 (hereafter, "the proposed penalty").
3. The parties, desiring to settle and resolve this matter, in consideration of the mutual covenants and agreements contained herein, which consideration is acknowledged by the parties to be adequate, agree as set forth herein.

**Terms of Agreement**

4. The parties agree that the settlement of this matter is in the public interest and that this Settlement Agreement ("Agreement") is the most appropriate means of resolving the matter.
5. By entering into this Agreement, Respondent does not admit that it is in any way responsible for the alleged violations or that any violations have occurred.

6. The parties stipulate and agree to the following matters. It is further agreed that these stipulations are applicable to this Agreement and any enforcement or penalty proceeding arising out of this Agreement or the subject matter of this Agreement:
- a. At all relevant times, Respondent was a refiner as defined within the meaning of 40 C.F.R. § 80.2.
  - b. During February 1998, EPA audited Respondent to determine compliance with § 211(k) of the Clean Air Act ("Act"), 42 U.S.C. § 7545(k), and the fuels regulations issued thereunder at 40 C.F.R. Part 80.
  - c. As a result of EPA's audit of Fina, EPA alleged that Fina, failed to comply with the fuels regulations as follows:
    - (1). Failed to use the olefins and aromatics test method as required by 40 C.F.R. §§ 80.46 and 80.101.
    - (2). Failed to determine the required properties and/or maintain the original laboratory analyses as required by 40 C.F.R § 80.101(i) and § 80.104.
    - (3). Failed to conduct the attest audit as required by 40 C.F.R. § 80.128.
7. Jurisdiction to settle this matter exists pursuant to § 211 of the Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7545, 40 C.F.R. Part 80, and other provisions of law.
8. After considering the gravity of the alleged violations, Respondent's history of compliance with the regulations, the economic benefit or savings resulting from the violations, Respondent's size of business, and actions taken to remedy the violations, EPA has determined to mitigate the civil penalty to \$10,000 subject to successful completion of the terms of this Agreement.

Respondent agrees to pay \$10,000 to the United States of America within thirty (30) days from the date that this Agreement is executed by EPA and returned to Respondent by certified mail return receipt requested ("the due date"). Late payment of the civil penalty is subject to interest and fees as specified in 31 U.S.C. § 3717.

Respondent agrees to pay the amount by check made payable to the "United States of America," and to mail the payment to:

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Washington Accounting Operations  
P.O. Box 360277M  
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15251  
Attn.: AED/MSEB - 6028

A photocopy of the check shall be mailed simultaneously to:

J. L. Adair, Attorney/Advisor  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Mobile Source Enforcement Branch  
Air Enforcement Division (2242-A)  
1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20460  
Attn.: AED/MSEB - 6028

9. Time is of the essence to this Agreement. Upon failure to timely perform pursuant to paragraph 8 of this Agreement, Respondent agrees to pay a stipulated penalty of \$15,000. This stipulated penalty is in addition to the proposed penalty. Upon such default this amount shall be immediately due and owing. The parties further agree that upon such default or failure to comply, EPA may refer this matter to the United States Attorney General for collection pursuant to § 211(d) of the Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7545(d), commence an action to enforce this Agreement or to recover the civil penalty pursuant to § 211 of the Clean Air Act; or pursue any other remedies available to it. Respondent specifically agrees that in the event of such default or failure to comply, EPA may proceed in an action based on the original claim of violation of § 211 of the Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7545, and Respondent expressly waives its right to assert that such action is barred by 28 U.S.C. § 2462, other statutes of limitation, or other provisions limiting actions as a result of passage of time.
  - (a). EPA agrees to provide a written notice to Respondent before finding Respondent in default of this Agreement. EPA agrees to send the notice by certified mail, return receipt requested. Respondent shall have five (5) business days to receive the notice in the mail. Thereafter, Respondent shall have ten (10) business days to make all payments or cure the default. The notice shall be sent to Respondent at its last known business address.
10. This Agreement becomes effective upon the date executed by EPA, at which time a copy will be returned to Respondent.
11. Respondent hereby represents that the individual or individuals executing this Agreement on behalf of Respondent are authorized to do so and that such execution is intended and is sufficient to bind Respondent.

12. Respondent waives its rights, if any, to a hearing, trial or any other proceeding on any issue of fact or law relating to the matters consented to herein.
13. The terms of this Agreement are contractual and not a mere recital. If any provision or provisions of this Agreement are held to be invalid, illegal or unenforceable, the remaining provisions shall not in any way be affected or impaired thereby.
14. The validity, enforceability, and construction of all matters pertaining to this Agreement shall be determined in accordance with applicable federal law.
15. Upon completion of the terms of this Agreement, this matter shall be deemed terminated and resolved. Nothing herein shall limit the right of EPA to proceed against Respondent in the event of default or noncompliance with this Agreement; for violations of § 211 of the Clean Air Act, 42 U.S.C. § 7545, which are not the subject matter of this Agreement; or for other violations of law; or with respect to other matters not within the scope of the Agreement. This Agreement in no way affects, or relieves Respondent of responsibility to comply with other state, federal or local law or regulations.

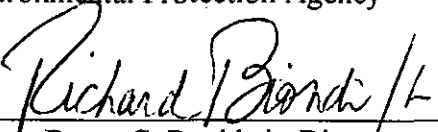
The following agree to the terms of this Agreement:

ATOFINA Petrochemicals, Inc.

by: 

Date: Sept 27, 2001

United States  
Environmental Protection Agency

by: 

Date: 11/1/01

Bruce C. Buckheit, Director  
Air Enforcement Division  
Office of Enforcement and Compliance Assurance



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20460

June 14, 2001

OFFICE OF  
ENFORCEMENT AND  
COMPLIANCE ASSURANCE

CERTIFIED MAIL  
RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

Mr. W. M. (Neal) Abernathy,  
Planning & Engineering  
Fina Oil and Chemical Company  
P.O. Box 2159  
Dallas, Texas 75221

Re: File No. AED/MSEB - 6028  
NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF THE CLEAN AIR ACT

Dear Mr. Abernathy:

During February 1998, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") audited Fina Oil and Chemical Company ("Fina"), located in Dallas, Big Spring, and Port Arthur, Texas. The audit was conducted to determine compliance with the Clean Air Act ("Act"), 42 U.S.C. § 7545(k), and the fuels regulations issued thereunder (40 C.F.R. Part 80).

Where inappropriate fuels are used in internal combustion engines the emissions of harmful gases can increase significantly. Notwithstanding improvements in vehicle emission controls, emissions from motor vehicles continue to make up a very large portion of all air pollution. Congress has established a program of improvement and regulation of fuels to protect our air quality from unnecessary pollution associated with the misfueling of vehicles.

The EPA fuels regulations require reformulated and conventional gasoline to meet certain emission standards and impose on refiners a number of quality assurance, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements. As a result of the audit, EPA determined that Fina failed to comply with the fuels regulations as follows:

- (1) Failed to use the olefins and aromatics test method as required by 40 C.F.R. §§ 80.46 and 80.101.
- (2) Failed to determine the required properties and/or maintain the original laboratory analyses as required by 40 C.F.R. § 80.101(i) and § 80.104.

- (3) Failed to conduct the attest audit as required by  
40 C.F.R. § 80.128.

Sections 211 and 205 of the Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 7545 and 7524, authorize EPA to assess a civil penalty of up to \$27,500 per day for each such violation plus the economic benefit or savings resulting from the violation. In determining the appropriate penalty for violations such as this, we consider the gravity of the violations, the economic benefit or savings (if any) resulting from the violations, the size of your business, your history of compliance with the Act, actions taken by you to remedy the violations and prevent future violations, the effect of the penalty on your ability to continue in business and other matters as justice may require. Based on these factors, we propose a civil penalty of \$15,000 for the violations alleged in this Notice.

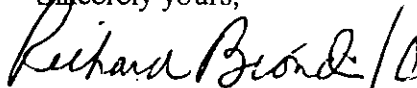
We encourage early settlement of matters such as this. The settlement process provides substantial flexibility for reducing the proposed penalty, particularly if the alleged violation is corrected promptly. If we cannot settle this matter promptly, we reserve the right to file an administrative complaint or refer this matter to the United States Department of Justice with a recommendation to file a civil complaint in federal district court.

Please contact the EPA attorney designated below regarding this Notice:

Jocelyn L. Adair, Attorney  
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency  
Mobile Sources Enforcement Branch (2242-A)  
1200 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20460  
Phone number: (202) 564-1011

Let me once again emphasize that while we take our obligation to enforce these requirements seriously, we will make every effort to reach an equitable settlement in this matter.

Sincerely yours,



Bruce C. Buckheit, Director  
Air Enforcement Division